

1. A surgical ablation instrument comprising:  
a housing having a proximal end, a distal end and a longitudinal lumen extending therebetween;  
an ablation element disposable within the lumen of the housing to ablate tissue at a target site; and  
a fluid source connected to the housing for introducing fluid to the ablation element during delivery of the ablation energy.
2. The instrument of claim 1, wherein the fluid is delivered between the ablation element and the housing.
3. The instrument of claim 1, wherein the housing further includes a handle portion at a proximal end.
4. The instrument of claim 3, wherein the handle portion includes a fluid inflow port and a fluid carrying lumen for delivering the fluid to the housing.
5. The instrument of claim 1, wherein the distal end of the housing includes a fluid outflow port for release of the fluid.
6. The instrument of claim 1, wherein the fluid comprises a material which cools the ablation element during delivery of ablative energy.
7. The instrument of claim 1, wherein the fluid is a lubricating fluid.
8. The instrument of claim 1, wherein the fluid comprises a physiologically compatible fluid.
9. The instrument of claim 8, wherein the fluid is saline.

10. A method for ablating a target tissue, comprising the steps of:  
providing a surgical ablation instrument comprising a housing having a proximal end, a distal end and a longitudinal lumen extending therebetween, an ablation element disposed within the lumen of the housing to ablate tissue at a target site, and a fluid source connected to the housing for introducing fluid to the ablation element during delivery of the ablation energy;  
positioning the surgical ablation instrument proximate to a predetermined tissue site;  
delivering ablative energy to said distal end of said housing through said ablation element, such that said target tissue is ablated, coagulated or phototherapeutically modulated without damaging surrounding tissue.
11. The method of claim 10, further comprising the step of introducing a fluid between the ablation element and the housing during the energy delivery.
12. The method of claim 11, wherein the fluid comprises a material which cools the ablation element, and the step of introducing a fluid cools the ablation element during delivery of the ablative energy.
13. The method of claim 11, wherein the fluid comprises a lubricating fluid, and the step of introducing a fluid lubricates the ablation element during delivery of the ablative energy.
14. The method of claim 11, further comprising the step of irrigating the target site by releasing the fluid from the housing into the target site.
15. The method of claim 10, further comprising the step of repeating the steps of positioning and delivering until a composite lesion of a desired shape is formed.
16. The method of claim 10, wherein the target site is cardiac tissue.